

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

NORRIS LEE,
Plaintiff,
v.
C/O HOUGH, et al.,
Defendants.

1:02-cv-05037-LJO-GSA-PC

FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS,
RECOMMENDING THAT DEFENDANT
WHITE'S MOTION TO DISMISS THE CLAIMS
AGAINST HIM FOR FAILURE TO EXHAUST
BE GRANTED
(Doc. 22.)

OBJECTIONS, IF ANY, DUE IN THIRTY
DAYS

I. BACKGROUND

Norris Lee ("Plaintiff") is a state prisoner proceeding pro se in this civil rights action pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983. Plaintiff is currently incarcerated at Corcoran State Prison in Corcoran, California. The events at issue allegedly occurred at the California Substance Abuse Treatment Facility ("SATF") in Corcoran, California, while Plaintiff was incarcerated there. Plaintiff filed the Complaint commencing this action on January 8, 2002. (Doc. 1.) This action now proceeds on Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint filed on March 23, 2010, against defendants Correctional Officer ("C/O") M. White, C/O E. Hough, and C/O Guadalupe M. Garcia¹ for failure to protect Plaintiff in violation of the Eighth Amendment² (Doc. 36.) On February 14, 2011

¹ Service by the U.S. Marshal upon defendant M. Garcia was unsuccessful, and defendant M. Garcia has not appeared in this action. (Doc. 84.)

²On August 26, 2010, all other claims and defendants were dismissed from this action by the Court, based on Plaintiff's failure to state a claim. (Doc. 45.)

1 defendant White ("Defendant") filed a motion to dismiss the claims against him for failure to exhaust
2 administrative remedies. (Doc. 64.) On March 10, 2011, Plaintiff filed an opposition to the motion.
3 (Doc. 68.) On March 17, 2011, Defendant filed a reply to Plaintiff's opposition.³ (Doc. 73.)
4 Defendant's motion to dismiss is now before the Court.

5 **II. STATUTORY EXHAUSTION REQUIREMENT**

6 Section 1997e(a) of the Prison Litigation Reform Act of 1995 provides that "[n]o action shall
7 be brought with respect to prison conditions under [42 U.S.C. § 1983], or any other Federal law, by
8 a prisoner confined in any jail, prison, or other correctional facility until such administrative
9 remedies as are available are exhausted." Prisoners are required to exhaust the available
10 administrative remedies prior to filing suit. Jones v. Bock, 549 U.S. 199, 211, 127 S.Ct. 910, 918-19
11 (2007); McKinney v. Carey, 311 F.3d 1198, 1199-1201 (9th Cir. 2002). Exhaustion is required
12 regardless of the relief sought by the prisoner and regardless of the relief offered by the process,
13 Booth v. Churner, 532 U.S. 731, 741, 121 S.Ct. 1819 (2001), and the exhaustion requirement applies
14 to all prisoner suits relating to prison life, Porter v. Nussle, 435 U.S. 516, 532, 122 S.Ct. 983 (2002).

15 Section 1997e(a) does not impose a pleading requirement, but rather, is an affirmative
16 defense under which Defendant has the burden of raising and proving the absence of exhaustion.
17 Jones, 549 U.S. at 216, 127 S.Ct. at 921; Wyatt v. Terhune, 315 F.3d 1108, 1119 (9th Cir. 2003).
18 The failure to exhaust nonjudicial administrative remedies that are not jurisdictional is subject to an
19 unenumerated Rule 12(b) motion, rather than a summary judgment motion. Wyatt, 315 F.3d at 1119
20 (citing Ritz v. Int'l Longshoremen's & Warehousemen's Union, 837 F.2d 365, 368 (9th Cir. 1998)
21 (per curium)). In deciding a motion to dismiss for failure to exhaust administrative remedies, the
22 Court may look beyond the pleadings and decide disputed issues of fact. Wyatt, 315 F.3d at 1119-
23 20. If the Court concludes that the prisoner has failed to exhaust administrative remedies, the proper
24 remedy is dismissal without prejudice. Id.

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28 ³Plaintiff was provided with notice of the requirements for opposing an unenumerated Rule 12(b) motion on
February 21, 2002. Wyatt, 315 F.3d at 1120 n.14; Rand v. Rowland, 154 F.3d 952 (9th Cir. 1998). (Doc. 4.)

1 **III. SUMMARY OF PLAINTIFF'S ALLEGATIONS**

2 Plaintiff was a state prisoner at SATF at the time of the events at issue, and defendants were
3 Correctional Officers employed at SATF. Plaintiff alleges as follows in the Second Amended
4 Complaint.⁴

5 On July 5, 2000 and July 10, 2000, Plaintiff was brutally assaulted, on each occasion by two
6 inmates. On July 10, 2000, two inmates attacked Plaintiff in the dining room during the morning
7 meal in full view of Correctional Officers E. Hough, Guadalupe M. Garcia, and M. White. During
8 the assault, Plaintiff suffered repeated blows (by kicks and fists) to his head, causing Plaintiff to lose
9 consciousness twice during the attack. The two inmates who attacked Plaintiff on July 10, 2000 had
10 stolen all of Plaintiff's property on July 7, 2000. Officers Hough, Garcia, and White failed to protect
11 Plaintiff. As a result of the two assaults, Plaintiff suffers from constant severe recurring headaches,
12 loss of concentration, lapses in memory, blurred vision, loss of vitality, diminished depth perception,
13 and concussion. Plaintiff requests monetary, declaratory, and equitable relief.

14 **IV. MOTION TO DISMISS FOR FAILURE TO EXHAUST**

15 The Court takes judicial notice of the fact that the California Department of Corrections and
16 Rehabilitation ("CDCR") has an administrative grievance system for prisoner complaints. Cal. Code
17 Regs., tit. 15 § 3084.1 (West 2009). The process is initiated by submitting a CDCR Form 602. Id.
18 at § 3084.2(a). Four levels of appeal are involved, including the informal level, first formal level,
19 second formal level, and third formal level, also known as the "Director's Level." Id. at § 3084.5.
20 Appeals must be submitted within fifteen working days of the event being appealed, and the process
21 is initiated by submission of the appeal to the informal level, or in some circumstances, the first
22 formal level. Id. at §§ 3084.5, 3084.6(c). In order to satisfy section 1997e(a), California state
23 prisoners are required to use this process to exhaust their claims prior to filing suit. Woodford v.
24 Ngo, 548 U.S. 81, 85-86, 126 S.Ct. 2378 (2006); McKinney, 311 F.3d at 1199-1201.

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28 ⁴This summary contains only the allegations in the Second Amended Complaint against defendants White,
Hough, and Garcia, and the claims found cognizable by the Court, upon which this case now proceeds, along with
background information.

1 **Defendant White's Motion**

2 Defendant argues that Plaintiff's claims against him should be dismissed from this action
3 because Plaintiff failed to exhaust his administrative remedies with regard to his claims against
4 Defendant. Defendant submits evidence that Plaintiff only submitted one inmate appeal at SATF
5 regarding the alleged altercations between Plaintiff and other inmates at SATF in July 2000, and that
6 the appeal does not concern Plaintiff's allegations against Defendant White. (Declaration of Gomez
7 ("Gomez Decl."), Doc. 64-3 at ¶¶3, 5, and Exhibit "A" to the Declaration.)

8 **Plaintiff's Opposition**

9 In his verified opposition, Plaintiff first argues that Defendant White cannot proceed with a
10 motion to dismiss until after the Court has resolved Plaintiff's motion for entry of default. This
11 argument is moot, because Plaintiff's motion for entry of default was resolved by the Court's order
12 entered on July 13, 2011. (Doc. 89.)

13 Second, Plaintiff declares that he filed an inmate appeal on form 602, with the assistance of
14 a jail house lawyer, two days after the July 5, 2000 assault, addressing the assault, but the appeals
15 coordinator failed to provide a log number for the appeal, and the appeal was not returned to
16 Plaintiff. (Opp'n, Doc. 68 at 2:14-18.)

17 Third, Plaintiff declares that he filed an inmate appeal on form 602, with the assistance of
18 a jail house lawyer, two days after the July 10, 2000 assault, addressing the assault, but the appeals
19 coordinator failed to provide a log number for the appeal, and the appeal was not returned to
20 Plaintiff. (*Id.* at 2:19-24.)

21 Finally, Plaintiff declares that on September 12, 2000, he filed a timely inmate appeal on
22 form 602, concerning the decision made at his RVR hearing. (*Id.* at 2:25-28.)

23 **Defendant's Reply**

24 Defendant replies that Plaintiff acknowledges in his opposition that the appeal filed in
25 September 2000 concerned only Plaintiff's 115 disciplinary report, and not Plaintiff's allegations that
26 Defendant White or other staff members failed to protect him. With respect to Plaintiff's claim that
27 he submitted two inmate appeals in July 2000 regarding the alleged assaults, and that the appeals
28 were not given a log number or returned to him, Defendant argues that Plaintiff has not provided

1 information about whether the appeals addressed the allegations that staff members failed to protect
2 him. Defendant also notes that Plaintiff did not provide copies of the appeals as evidence. Lastly,
3 Defendant asserts that an examination of Plaintiff's appeal records found no record of any such
4 appeals having ever been submitted. (Gomez Decl at ¶5.)

5 **Discussion**

6 Plaintiff's complaint against Defendant C/O White is based on the allegation that on July 10,
7 2000, Plaintiff was brutally assaulted by two inmates within full view of C/O White, and C/O White
8 failed to protect Plaintiff, in violation of the Eighth Amendment. Defendant provides evidence that
9 the SATF Appeals Office has records of only one inmate appeal filed by Plaintiff concerning the July
10 2000 assaults against Plaintiff alleged in the Complaint, and the appeal did not address Plaintiff's
11 allegations that Defendant White, or any other staff members, failed to protect him. (See Gomez
12 Decl.) Defendant submits a copy of the appeal, log number SATF 00-03550 filed on September 14,
13 2000, in which Plaintiff complains about the decision made at his 115 Rules Violation Report
14 ("RVR") hearing on August 23, 2000, at which Plaintiff was found guilty of mutual combat for
15 conduct occurring on July 10, 2000. (Exh. "A" to Gomez Decl., Doc. 64-3 at 5.)

16 The Court has reviewed appeal SATF-00-03550 and finds no mention of C/O White or the
17 failure of any staff member to protect Plaintiff during the July 10, 2000 assault. The "Action
18 Requested" by Plaintiff in appeal SATF-00-03550 is an investigation of his RVR hearing,
19 exoneration of all charges, restoration of his position as M.A.C. Chairman, and compensation for
20 time lost. Id. Plaintiff appealed SATF-00-03550 to the final Director's Level of review, where the
21 appeal was denied. Id. at 5-11. Because appeal SATF-00-03550 does not address Plaintiff's
22 allegations against Defendant White, the Court finds that appeal SATF-00-03550 did not exhaust
23 Plaintiff's remedies with respect to Defendant White.

24 Plaintiff's argument that he exhausted the remedies available to him by submitting appeals
25 on July 7, 2000 and July 12, 2000 is unconvincing. Plaintiff declares that the July 7 appeal addresses
26 the July 5 assault against him. This evidence is not relevant to Defendant White's present motion
27 to dismiss, because Plaintiff only alleges that Defendant White failed to protect him during the July
28 10 assault, not the July 5 assault.

1 Plaintiff declares that the July 12 appeal addresses the July 10 assault against him. Plaintiff
2 submits no documentary evidence in support of his declaration and relies only on his memory.
3 Plaintiff does not sufficiently describe the content of the appeal to support his assertion that the
4 appeal addressed Defendant White's failure to protect him on July 10, 2000. Plaintiff provides no
5 declaration from his witness, the jail house lawyer who allegedly assisted him in filing the appeal.
6 Nor does Plaintiff describe any efforts he made to follow up on the appeal when it was not returned
7 to him with a response. Even taking Plaintiff's statements as true, without more evidence the Court
8 cannot find that Plaintiff exhausted all of the remedies available to him. The Court reviewed
9 Plaintiff's Second Amended Complaint but found no further evidence of exhaustion.⁵

10 Defendant White has presented evidence that the SATF Appeals Department has no record
11 of Plaintiff submitting an appeal on July 12, 2000, concerning the July 10, 2000 assault. Plaintiff
12 has not provided sufficient evidence to the contrary. Plaintiff has not provided evidence that he
13 otherwise exhausted his remedies, or that he made a good faith effort to exhaust all of the remedies
14 available to him through the appeals process at SATF. Therefore, Defendant White is entitled to
15 dismissal of the claims against him in this action.

16 **IV. CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION**

17 Defendant White has met his burden of demonstrating that Plaintiff failed to exhaust his
18 remedies with regard to Plaintiff's allegations against Defendant White prior to filing suit, in
19 compliance with § 1997e(a). Defendant has shown an absence in the official records of any evidence
20 that Plaintiff filed an inmate appeal pursuant to Title 15 of the California Code of Regulations §
21 3084.1, et seq., concerning his allegations in the complaint against Defendant White in this action.
22 Plaintiff has not submitted evidence of any appeals that satisfy the exhaustion requirement, nor has
23 Plaintiff submitted evidence that he exhausted all of the remedies available to him. Therefore, the
24 Court HEREBY RECOMMENDS that Defendant White's motion to dismiss, filed February 14,
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27 ⁵In deciding a motion to dismiss for failure to exhaust administrative remedies, the Court may look beyond
28 the pleadings and decide disputed issues of fact. Wyatt, 315 F.3d at 1119-20. Plaintiff signed the Second Amended
Complaint under penalty of perjury. Therefore, Plaintiff's opposition to the motion to dismiss is based in part on the
evidence in his verified Second Amended Complaint and its accompanying exhibits.

1 2011, be GRANTED, and the claims against Defendant White in this action be DISMISSED, based
2 on Plaintiff's failure to exhaust.

3 These Findings and Recommendations will be submitted to the United States District Court
4 Judge assigned to this action pursuant to the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 636 (b)(1). Within thirty (30)
5 days after being served with a copy of these Findings and Recommendations, any party may file
6 written objections with the Court and serve a copy on all parties. Such a document should be
7 captioned "Objections to Magistrate Judge's Findings and Recommendations." The parties are
8 advised that failure to file objections within the specified time may waive the right to appeal the
9 order of the District Court. Martinez v. Ylst, 951 F.2d 1153 (9th Cir. 1991).

10 IT IS SO ORDERED.
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12 Dated: July 18, 2011 /s/ **Gary S. Austin**
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14 UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE
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